

Part 2A of Form ADV: *Firm Brochure*

Hamilton-Bates Investment Research Inc

4 St Albans Avenue

2nd Floor
Newtown Square, pa 19073

Telephone: 610-355-1970

Email: abates@hbir.com
Web Address: www.hbir.com

02/15/2019

This brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Hamilton-Bates Investment Research Inc. If you have any questions about the contents of this brochure, please contact us at 610-355-1970 or abates@hbir.com. The information in this brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or by any state securities authority.

Additional information about Hamilton-Bates Investment Research Inc also is available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov. You can search this site by a unique identifying number, known as a CRD number. Our firm's CRD number is 114127.

Item 2 Material Changes

The SEC adopted "Amendments to Form ADV" in July, 2010. This Firm Brochure, dated

03/28/2011, is our new disclosure document prepared according to the SEC's new requirements and rules. As you will see, this document is a narrative that is substantially different in form and content, and includes some new information that we were not previously required to disclose.

After our initial filing of this Brochure, this Item will be used to provide our clients with a summary of new and/or updated information. We will inform you of the revision(s) based on the nature of the updated information.

Consistent with the new rules, we will ensure that you receive a summary of any material changes to this and subsequent Brochures within 120 days of the close of our business' fiscal year. Furthermore, we will provide you with other interim disclosures about material changes as necessary.

Item 3	Table of Contents	Page
Item 1	Cover Page	1
Item 2	Material Changes	2
Item 3	Table of Contents	3
Item 4	Advisory Business	4
Item 5	Fees and Compensation	7
Item 6	Performance-Based Fees and Side-By-Side Management	10
Item 7	Types of Clients	10
Item 8	Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss	10
Item 9	Disciplinary Information	13
Item 10	Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations	13
Item 11	Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest in Client Transactions and Personal Trading	13
Item 12	Brokerage Practices	14
Item 13	Review of Accounts	15
Item 14	Client Referrals and Other Compensation	15
Item 15	Custody	15
Item 16	Investment Discretion	16
Item 17	Voting Client Securities	16
Item 18	Financial Information	17

Item 4 Advisory Business

Hamilton-Bates Investment Research Inc is a SEC-registered investment adviser with its principal place of business located in PA. Hamilton-Bates Investment Research Inc began conducting business in 2011.

Listed below are the firm's principal shareholders (i.e., those individuals and/or entities controlling 25% or more of this company).

Richard Elwood Hamilton Jr, President
Alan David Bates II, Investment Officer

Hamilton-Bates Investment Research Inc offers the following advisory services to our clients:

INDIVIDUAL PORTFOLIO MANAGEMENT

Our firm provides non-continuous asset management of client funds based on the individual needs of the client. Through personal discussions in which goals and objectives based on the client's particular circumstances are established, we develop the client's personal investment policy. We create and manage a portfolio based on that policy. During our data-gathering process, we determine the client's individual objectives, time horizons, risk tolerance, and liquidity needs. As appropriate, we may also review and discuss a client's prior investment history, as well as family composition and background.

We manage these advisory accounts on a discretionary or non-discretionary basis, the large portion of our accounts chose discretionary management, with clients selecting one of our model portfolios. Clients can elect non-discretionary management on the IA Agreement whereby they will be contacted prior to engaging in any portfolio activity.

Furthermore, clients may impose reasonable restrictions on investing in certain securities, types of securities, or industry sectors.

Once the client's portfolio has been established, we review the portfolio at least quarterly, and if necessary, rebalance the portfolio on an as needed basis, based on the client's individual needs.

Our investment recommendations are not limited to any specific product or service offered by a broker-dealer or insurance company and will generally include advice regarding the following securities:

- Exchange-listed securities
- Securities traded over-the-counter
- Corporate debt securities (other than commercial paper)
- Municipal securities
- Variable life Insurance
- Variable annuities
- Mutual fund shares
- United States governmental securities

Because some types of investments involve certain additional degrees of risk, they will only be implemented when consistent with the client's stated investment objectives, tolerance for risk, liquidity and suitability.

MODEL PORTFOLIO MANAGEMENT

Our firm provides continuous portfolio management services to clients using model asset allocation portfolios. Each model portfolio is designed to meet a particular investment goal and falls under one of two programs.

MPT Strategic Asset Allocation Program

OBJECTIVES & INVESTMENT PROCESS

Strategic Asset Allocation attempts to maximize expected portfolio returns for a given risk level. This is accomplished by analyzing historical relationships between asset classes. If two asset classes historically move together in price, they are said to have positive correlation. If two asset classes tend to move in opposite directions, they are said to have negative correlation. By combining asset classes that have low or negative correlation, an efficient portfolio is developed. This is one that generates the maximum possible expected return for a given risk level. All major asset classes are analyzed and divided into specific categories.

IMPLEMENTATION & REPORTING

The Strategic Allocation Program identifies asset classes to specific benchmarks to provide diversification and reduce overlap. Using these benchmarks portfolios are created. The available mutual fund universe undergoes the investment style analysis to insure it reflects the appropriate benchmark. Once the mutual funds are selected, the optimized portfolio is complete. The portfolios are reviewed, re-optimized and re-balanced on a regular basis. The mutual funds within those portfolios are regularly reviewed to insure investment style consistency and adjustments are made if necessary.

There are four portfolio objectives to choose from: SA1) Aggressive, SA2) Moderate, SA3) Conservative, and SA4) Income.

MAC Tactical Allocation

OBJECTIVES & INVESTMENT PROCESS

The Tactical Asset Allocation Program endeavors to be invested in the most favorable asset classes at any given time, while avoiding those with unfavorable risk/reward characteristics.

The strongest asset classes are selected from among eleven equity and fixed income categories using relative strength momentum, and economic analysis. By identifying the strongest asset classes, the portfolios can then be positioned in those area that represent the best opportunity for growth. All major asset classes are analyzed for potential investment.

IMPLEMENTATION & REPORTING

The Tactical Asset Allocation Program identifies those asset classes with strong appreciation potential. The available mutual fund universe undergoes the investment style analysis to insure it reflects the appropriate asset classes recommended. Once the mutual funds are selected, the optimal portfolio is complete. The dynamic models are reviewed daily, and the portfolios are re-balanced as often as the models dictate. The mutual funds within those portfolios are also regularly reviewed to insure investment style consistency, and adjustments are made if necessary. Clients receive a *Quarterly Account Statement* along with a newsletter detailing the current market outlook.

There are three portfolio objectives to choose from: TA1) Growth, TA5) Sector Growth, and TA6) International Growth.

Through personal discussions with the client and/or their representative, in which the client's goals and objectives are established, we initially determine whether the model portfolio is suitable to the client's circumstances. Once we confirm suitability, the portfolio is managed based on the portfolio's goal, rather than on each client's individual needs. Clients, nevertheless, have the opportunity to place reasonable restrictions on the types of investments to be held in their account. Clients retain individual ownership of all securities.

We manage these advisory accounts on a discretionary basis. Account supervision is guided by the client's stated objectives (i.e., maximum capital appreciation, growth, income, or growth and income), as well as tax considerations.

Our investment recommendations are not limited to any specific product or service offered by a broker dealer or insurance company and will generally include advice regarding the following securities:

- Variable life insurance
- Variable annuities
- Mutual fund shares

Because some types of investments involve certain additional degrees of risk, they will only be implemented/recommended when consistent with the client's stated investment objectives, tolerance for risk, liquidity and suitability.

To ensure that our initial determination of an appropriate portfolio remains suitable and that the account continues to be managed in a manner consistent with the client's financial circumstances, we will:

1. send quarterly reminders to each Model Portfolio Management Services client requesting any updated information regarding changes in the client's financial situation and investment objectives;
2. at least annually, contact each participating client to determine whether there have been any changes in the client's financial situation or investment objectives, and whether the client wishes to impose investment restrictions or modify existing restrictions;
3. be reasonably available to consult with the client; and
4. maintain client suitability information in each client's file.

AMOUNT OF MANAGED ASSETS

As of 12/31/2017, we were actively managing \$30,950,568 of clients' assets on a discretionary basis.

Item 5 Fees and Compensation

PORTFOLIO MANAGEMENT SERVICES FEES

Our annual fees for Portfolio Management Services (separate accounts) are based upon a percentage of assets under management and generally range from 1.25% to 2.00%.

The annualized fee for Portfolio Management Services (separate accounts) is charged as a percentage of assets under management, quarterly in advance, according to the following schedule:

<u>Assets Under Management</u>	<u>Annual Fee</u>
Under \$250,000	2.00%
\$250,001-\$500,000	1.50%
\$500,000-\$999,999	1.25%
\$1,000,000 and over	1.00%

Hamilton-Bates Investment Research Inc's advisory fees are not negotiable.

MODEL PORTFOLIO MANAGEMENT FEES

Our annual fees for Model Portfolio Management Services are based upon a percentage of assets under management and generally range from 1.00% to 1.75%.

The annualized fee for Model Portfolio Management Services is charged as a percentage of assets under management, quarterly in advance, according to the following schedule:

<u>Assets Under Management</u>	<u>Annual Fee</u>
Under \$250,000	1.75%
\$250,001-\$500,000	1.50%
\$500,000-\$999,999	1.25%
\$1,000,000 and over	1.00%

Hamilton-Bates Investment Research Inc's advisory fees are not negotiable.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Termination of the Advisory Relationship: A client agreement may be canceled at any time, by either party, for any reason upon receipt of 30 days written notice. *As disclosed above, certain fees are paid in advance of services provided.* Upon termination of any account, any prepaid, unearned fees will be promptly refunded. *In calculating a client's reimbursement of fees, we will pro rate the reimbursement according to the number of days remaining in the billing period.*

Mutual Fund Fees: All fees paid to Hamilton-Bates Investment Research Inc for investment advisory services are separate and distinct from the fees and expenses charged by mutual funds and/or ETFs to their shareholders. These fees and expenses are described in each fund's prospectus. These fees will generally include a management fee, other fund expenses, and a possible distribution fee. If the fund also imposes sales charges, a client may pay an initial or deferred sales charge. A client could invest in a mutual fund directly, without our services. In that case, the client would not receive the services provided by our firm which are designed, among other things, to assist the client in determining which mutual fund or funds are most appropriate to each client's financial condition and objectives. Accordingly, the client should review both the fees charged by the funds and our fees to fully understand the total amount of fees to be paid by the client and to thereby evaluate the advisory services being provided.

Wrap Fee Programs and Separately Managed Account Fees: Clients participating in separately managed account programs may be charged various program fees in addition to the advisory fee charged by our firm. Such fees may include the investment advisory fees of the independent advisers, which may be charged as part of a wrap fee arrangement. In a wrap fee arrangement, clients pay a single fee for advisory, brokerage and custodial services.

Client's portfolio transactions may be executed without commission charge in a wrap fee arrangement. In evaluating such an arrangement, the client should also consider that, depending upon the level of the wrap fee charged by the broker-dealer, the amount of portfolio activity in the client's account, and other factors, the wrap fee may or may not exceed the aggregate cost of such services if they were to be provided separately. We will review with clients any separate program fees that may be charged to clients.

Additional Fees and Expenses: In addition to our advisory fees, clients are also responsible for the fees and expenses charged by custodians and imposed by broker dealers, including, but not limited to, any transaction charges imposed by a broker dealer with which an independent investment manager effects transactions for the client's account(s). Please refer to the "Brokerage Practices" section (Item 12) of this Form ADV for additional information.

Grandfathering of Minimum Account Requirements: Pre-existing advisory clients are subject to Hamilton-Bates Investment Research Inc's minimum account requirements and advisory fees in effect at the time the client entered into the advisory relationship. Therefore, our firm's minimum account requirements will differ among clients. Hamilton-Bates Minimum Account Size is \$5000.00

ERISA Accounts: Hamilton-Bates Investment Research Inc is deemed to be a fiduciary to advisory clients that are employee benefit plans or individual retirement accounts (IRAs) pursuant to the Employee Retirement Income and Securities Act ("ERISA"), and regulations under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (the "Code"), respectively. . As such, our firm is subject to specific duties and obligations under ERISA and the Internal Revenue Code that include among other things, restrictions concerning certain forms of compensation. To avoid engaging in prohibited transactions, Hamilton-Bates Investment Research Inc may only charge fees for investment advice about products for which our firm and/or our related persons do not receive any commissions or 12b-1 fees, or conversely, investment advice about products for which our firm and/or our related persons receive commissions or 12b-1 fees, however, only when such fees are used to offset Hamilton-Bates Investment Research Inc's advisory fees.

Advisory Fees in General: Clients should note that similar advisory services may (or may not) be available from other registered (or unregistered) investment advisers for similar or lower fees.

Limited Prepayment of Fees: Under no circumstances do we require or solicit payment of fees in excess of \$1200 more than six months in advance of services rendered.

Item 6 Performance-Based Fees and Side-By-Side Management

Hamilton-Bates Investment Research Inc does not charge performance-based fees.

Item 7 Types of Clients

Hamilton-Bates Investment Research Inc provides advisory services to the following types of clients:

Individuals (other than high net worth individuals)

High net worth individuals

Pension and profit sharing plans(other than plan participants)

Charitable organizations

Corporations or other businesses not listed above.

Hamilton-Bates Minumum Account Size is \$5000.00

Item 8 Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss

METHODS OF ANALYSIS

We use the following methods of analysis in formulating our investment advice and/or managing client assets:

Charting. In this type of technical analysis, we review charts of market and security activity in an attempt to identify when the market is moving up or down and to predict how long the trend may last and when that trend might reverse.

Fundamental Analysis. We attempt to measure the intrinsic value of a security by looking at economic and financial factors (including the overall economy, industry conditions, and the financial condition and management of the company itself) to determine if the company is underpriced (indicating it may be a good time to buy) or overpriced (indicating it may be time to sell).

Fundamental analysis does not attempt to anticipate market movements. This presents a potential risk, as the price of a security can move up or down along with the overall market regardless of the economic and financial factors considered in evaluating the stock.

Technical Analysis. We analyze past market movements and apply that analysis to the present in an attempt to recognize recurring patterns of investor behavior and potentially predict future price movement.

Technical analysis does not consider the underlying financial condition of a company. This presents a risk in that a poorly-managed or financially unsound company may underperform regardless of market movement.

Cyclical Analysis. In this type of technical analysis, we measure the movements of a particular stock against the overall market in an attempt to predict the price movement of the security.

Quantitative Analysis. We use mathematical models in an attempt to obtain more accurate measurements of a company's quantifiable data, such as the value of a share price or earnings per share, and predict changes to that data. A risk in using quantitative analysis is that the models used may be based on assumptions that prove to be incorrect.

Asset Allocation. Rather than focusing primarily on securities selection, we attempt to identify an appropriate ratio of securities, fixed income, and cash suitable to the client's investment goals and risk tolerance.

A risk of asset allocation is that the client may not participate in sharp increases in a particular security, industry or market sector. Another risk is that the ratio of securities, fixed income, and cash will change over time due to stock and market movements and, if not corrected, will no longer be appropriate for the client's goals.

Mutual Fund and/or ETF Analysis. We look at the experience and track record of the manager of the mutual fund or ETF in an attempt to determine if that manager has demonstrated an ability to invest over a period of time and in different economic conditions. We also look at the underlying assets in a mutual fund or ETF in an attempt to determine if there is significant overlap in the underlying investments held in another fund(s) in the client's portfolio. We also monitor the funds or ETFs in an attempt to determine if they are continuing to follow their stated investment strategy.

A risk of mutual fund and/or ETF analysis is that, as in all securities investments, past performance does not guarantee future results. A manager who has been successful may not be able to replicate that success in the future. In addition, as we do not control the underlying investments in a fund or ETF, managers of different funds held by the client may purchase the same security, increasing the risk to the client if that security were to fall in value. There is also a risk that a manager may deviate from the stated investment mandate or strategy of the fund or ETF, which could make the holding(s) less suitable for the client's portfolio.

Risks for all forms of analysis. Our securities analysis methods rely on the assumption that the companies whose securities we purchase and sell, the rating agencies that review these securities, and other publicly-available sources of information about these securities, are providing accurate and unbiased data. While we are alert to indications that data may be incorrect, there is always a risk that our analysis may be compromised by inaccurate or misleading information.

INVESTMENT STRATEGIES

We use the following strategy(ies) in managing client accounts, provided that such strategy(ies) are appropriate to the needs of the client and consistent with the client's investment objectives, risk tolerance, and time horizons, among other considerations:

Long-term purchases. We purchase securities with the idea of holding them in the client's account for a year or longer. Typically we employ this strategy when we believe the securities to be currently undervalued, and/or we want exposure to a particular asset class over time, regardless of the current projection for this class.

A risk in a long-term purchase strategy is that by holding the security for this length of time, we may not take advantage of short-term gains that could be profitable to a client. Moreover, if our predictions are incorrect, a security may decline sharply in value before we make the decision to sell.

Short-term purchases. When utilizing this strategy, we purchase securities with the idea of selling them within a relatively short time (typically a year or less). We do this in an attempt to take advantage of conditions that we believe will soon result in a price swing in the securities we purchase.

A short-term purchase strategy poses risks should the anticipated price swing not materialize; we are then left with the option of having a long-term investment in a security that was designed to be a short-term purchase, or potentially taking a loss.

In addition, this strategy involves more frequent trading than does a longer-term strategy, and will result in increased brokerage and other transaction-related costs, as well as less favorable tax treatment of short-term capital gains.

Trading. We purchase securities with the idea of selling them very quickly (typically within 30 days or less). We do this in an attempt to take advantage of our predictions of brief price swings.

Utilizing a trading strategy creates the potential for sudden losses if the anticipated price swing does not materialize. Moreover, under those circumstances, we are left with few options, such as having a long-term investment in a security that was designed to be a short-term purchase, or the potential of having to taking a loss.

In addition, because this strategy involves more frequent trading than does a longer-term strategy, there will be a resultant increase in brokerage and other transaction-related costs, as well as less favorable tax treatment of short-term capital gains.

Item 9 Disciplinary Information

We are required to disclose any legal or disciplinary events that are material to a client's or prospective client's evaluation of our advisory business or the integrity of our management.

Our firm and our management personnel have no reportable disciplinary events to disclose.

Item 10 Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations

Our firm and our related persons are not engaged in other financial industry activities and have no other industry affiliations.

Item 11 Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest in Client Transactions and Personal Trading

Our firm has adopted a Code of Ethics which sets forth high ethical standards of business conduct that we require of our employees, including compliance with applicable federal securities laws.

Hamilton-Bates Investment Research Inc and our personnel owe a duty of loyalty, fairness and good faith towards our clients, and have an obligation to adhere not only to the specific provisions of the Code of Ethics but to the general principles that guide the Code.

Our Code of Ethics includes policies and procedures for the review of quarterly securities transactions reports as well as initial and annual securities holdings reports that must be submitted by the firm's access persons. Among other things, our Code of Ethics also requires the prior approval of any acquisition of securities in a limited offering (e.g., private placement) or an initial public offering. Our code also provides for oversight, enforcement and recordkeeping provisions.

Hamilton-Bates Investment Research Inc's Code of Ethics further includes the firm's policy prohibiting the use of material non-public information. While we do not believe that we have any particular access to non-public information, all employees are reminded that such information may not be used in a personal or professional capacity.

A copy of our Code of Ethics is available to our advisory clients and prospective clients. You may request a copy by email sent to abates@hbir.com, or by calling us at 610-355-1970.

Hamilton-Bates Investment Research Inc and individuals associated with our firm are prohibited from engaging in principal transactions.

Hamilton-Bates Investment Research Inc and individuals associated with our firm are prohibited from engaging in agency cross transactions.

Hamilton-Bates Investment Research Inc and individuals associated with our firm are not allowed to invest in securities owned by clients. They are also prohibited from engaging in agency cross transactions.

Item 12 Brokerage Practices

Hamilton-Bates Investment Research Inc does not have any soft-dollar arrangements and does not receive any soft-dollar benefits.

Hamilton-Bates Investment Research Inc requires that clients provide us with written authority to determine the broker-dealer to use and the commission costs that will be charged to our clients for these transactions.

Clients must include any limitations on this discretionary authority in this written authority statement. Clients may change/amend these limitations as required. Such amendments must be provided to us in writing.

As a matter of policy and practice, Hamilton-Bates Investment Research Inc does not generally block client trades and, therefore, we implement client transactions separately for each account. Consequently, certain client trades may be executed before others, at a different price and/or commission rate. Additionally, our clients may not receive volume discounts available to advisers who block client trades.

Hamilton-Bates Investment Research Inc has an arrangement with National Financial Services LLC, and Fidelity Brokerage Services LLC (together with all affiliates, "Fidelity") through which Fidelity provides our firm with their "platform" services. The platform services include, among others, brokerage, custodial, administrative support, record keeping and related services that are intended to support intermediaries like Hamilton-Bates Investment Research Inc in conducting business and in serving the best interests of our clients but that may also benefit us.

Fidelity charges brokerage commissions and transaction fees for effecting certain securities transactions (i.e., transactions fees are charged for certain no-load mutual funds, commissions are charged for individual equity and debt securities transactions). Fidelity enables Hamilton-Bates Investment Research Inc to obtain many no-load mutual funds without transaction charges and other no-load funds at nominal transaction charges. Fidelity's commission rates are generally considered discounted from customary retail commission rates. However, the commissions and transaction fees charged by Fidelity may be higher or lower than those charged by other custodians and broker-dealers.

As a result of receiving such services for no additional cost, we may have an incentive to continue to use or expand the use of Fidelity's services. We examined this potential conflict of interest when we chose to enter into the relationship with Fidelity and have determined that the relationship is in the best interests of Hamilton-Bates Investment Research Inc's clients and satisfies our client obligations, including our duty to seek best execution. A client may pay a commission that is higher than another qualified broker-dealer might charge to effect the same transaction where we determine in good faith that the commission is reasonable in relation to the value of the brokerage and research services received. In seeking best execution, the determinative factor is not the lowest possible cost, but whether the transaction represents the best qualitative execution, taking into consideration the full range of a broker-dealer's services, including the value of research provided, execution capability, commission rates, and responsiveness. Accordingly, while Hamilton -Bates Investment Research Inc will seek competitive rates, to the benefit of all clients, we may not necessarily obtain the lowest possible commission rates for specific client account transactions. Although the investment research products and services that may be obtained by us will generally be used to service all of our clients, a brokerage commission paid by a specific client may be used to pay for research that is not used in managing that specific client's account.

Hamilton-Bates Investment Research Inc and Fidelity are not affiliated, *and no broker-dealer affiliated with us is involved in the relationship between Hamilton-Bates Investment Research Inc and Fidelity*].

Item 13 Review of Accounts

Accounts are reviewed quarterly and Models used in the Model Account Management Program are reviewed daily and portfolio adjustments are made as needed.

Item 14 Client Referrals and Other Compensation

CLIENT REFERRALS

Our firm may pay referral fees to independent persons or firms ("Solicitors") for introducing clients to us. Whenever we pay a referral fee, we require the Solicitor to provide the prospective client with a copy of this document (our *Firm Brochure*) and a separate disclosure statement that includes the following information:

the Solicitor's name and relationship with our firm; the fact that the Solicitor is being paid a referral fee;

the amount of the fee; and whether the fee paid to us by the client will be increased above our normal fees in order to compensate the Solicitor.

As a matter of firm practice, the advisory fees paid to us by clients referred by solicitors are not increased as a result of any referral.

It is Hamilton-Bates Investment Research Inc's policy not to accept or allow our related persons to accept any form of compensation, including cash, sales awards or other prizes, from a non-client in conjunction with the advisory services we provide to our clients.

Item 15 Custody

We previously disclosed in the "Fees and Compensation" section (Item 5) of this Brochure that our firm directly debits advisory fees from client accounts.

As part of this billing process, the client's custodian is advised of the amount of the fee to be deducted from that client's account. On at least a quarterly basis, the custodian is required to send to the client a statement showing all transactions within the account during the period. Because the custodian does not calculate the amount of the fee to be deducted, it is important for clients to carefully review their custodial statements to verify the accuracy of the calculation, among other things. Clients should contact us directly if they believe that there may be an error in their statement.

In addition to the periodic statements that clients receive directly from their custodians, we also send account statements directly to our clients' representative on a quarterly basis

and as requested. We urge our clients to carefully compare the information provided on these statements to ensure that all account transactions, holdings and values are correct and current.

Our firm does not have actual or constructive custody of client accounts.

Item 16 Investment Discretion

Clients may hire us to provide discretionary asset management services, in which case we place trades in a client's account without contacting the client prior to each trade to obtain the client's permission.

Our discretionary authority includes the ability to do the following without contacting the client: determine the security to buy or sell; and/or determine the amount of the security to buy or sell.

Clients give us discretionary authority when they sign a discretionary agreement with our firm, and may limit this authority by giving us written instructions. Clients may also change/amend such limitations by once again providing us with written instructions.

Item 17 Voting Client Securities

Clients have discretion to vote their own proxies. We only vote proxies of the client defers voting rights, and clients always have the right to vote proxies. Clients can exercise this right by instructing us in writing to not vote proxies in your account. We will vote proxies in the best interests of its clients and in accordance with our established policies and procedures. Our firm will retain all proxy voting books and records for the requisite period of time, including a copy of each proxy statement received, a record of each vote cast, a copy of any document created by us that was material to making a decision how to vote proxies, and a copy of each written client request for information on how the adviser voted proxies. If our firm has a conflict of interest in voting a particular action, we will notify the client of the conflict and retain an independent third-party to cast a vote. Clients may obtain a copy of our complete proxy voting policies and procedures by contacting HBIR by telephone, email, or in writing. Clients may request, in writing, information on how proxies for his/her shares were voted. If any client requests a copy of our complete proxy policies and procedures or how we voted proxies for his/her account(s), we will promptly provide such information to the client.

We will neither advise nor act on behalf of the client in legal proceedings involving companies whose securities are held in the client's account(s), including, but not limited to, the filing of "Proofs of Claim" in class action settlements. If desired, clients may direct us to transmit copies of class action notices to the client or a third party. Upon such direction, we will make commercially reasonable efforts to forward such notices in a timely manner.

With respect to ERISA accounts, we will vote proxies unless the plan documents specifically reserve the plan sponsor's right to vote proxies. To direct us to vote a proxy in a particular manner, clients should contact Alan Bates by telephone, email, or in writing.

Clients can instruct us to vote proxies according to particular criteria (for example, to always vote with management, or to vote for or against a proposal to allow a so-called "poison pill" defense against a possible takeover). These requests must be made in writing. You can also instruct us on how to cast your vote in a particular proxy contest by contacting us at Abates@hbir.com

Item 18 Financial Information

As an advisory firm we are also required to disclose any financial condition that is reasonable likely to impair our ability to meet our contractual obligations. Hamilton-Bates Investment Research Inc has no additional financial circumstances to report. Under no circumstances do we require or solicit payment of fees in excess of \$1200 per client more than six months in advance of services rendered. Therefore, we are not required to include a financial statement.

Hamilton-Bates Investment Research Inc has not been the subject of a bankruptcy petition at any time during the past ten years.